

You should be successful on Exam III, if you can do the following in addition to the skills from CHEM 101, Exam I, and Exam II:

**EQUILIBRIUM -Unit 15, Sections 1-4**

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9. Use  $K$  and initial concentrations to find the equilibrium concentrations
10. Explain and Calculate how changes in conc, temp, volume, & pressure effect equilibrium
11. Calculate  $K$  from  $\Delta G$  Unit 19.3c and 19.3d

**ACIDS & BASES –Unit 16, Sections 1-3**

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1. ID general properties of acidic and basic solution and calculate electrolyte ion concentration
2. Describe Arrhenius, Bronsted, and Lewis theories
3. ID and describe weak, strong, and nonelectrolytes
4. ID Bronsted acids, bases, and conjugate acid-base pairs and their strengths
5. Predict the strength of binary and ternary acids
6. Explain what is meant by autoionization of water AND write the ion-product constant
7. ID strong acids and bases and calculate their pH, pOH,  $[H^+]$ , or  $[OH^-]$
8. Use 2 of these to find the 3rd for weak acids and bases:  $K_a$  or  $K_b$ , pH or pOH, concentration,  $K_w$
9. Calculate % ionization using equil concentration, pH or pOH, &  $K_a$  or  $K_b$  v.v.
10. Predict the strength of an acid or a base from  $K_a$  or  $K_b$ .
11. Predict & calculate the pH of a polyprotic acid.
12. Predict & calculate the pH of a salt
13. Write the products of acid/base rxns, including net ionic equations

**Buffers & Titrations –Unit 17 Sections 1-4**

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1. Predict and Calculate the effect of a common ion added to a weak acid or base
2. Describe a buffer solution
3. Calculate the pH or conc. of species in a buffer solution given  $K$  (v.v.)
4. Describe and calculate the pH or conc. of species in a buffer solution after the addition of strong a or b
5. Describe the titration curve for SA by SB, WA by SB, and WB by SA
6. Calculate the pH or  $[H^+] / [OH^-]$  at any point in an acid-base titration
7. Choose an appropriate indicator for a titration

**Slightly Soluble Salts –Unit 18, sections 1-4**

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1. Give the expression for the solubility-product constant for a slightly soluble salt
2. Calculate  $K_{sp}$  from solubility data (vv)
3. Calculate molar solubility
4. Calculate precipitation or the effects of a common ion on solubility